Pre-Market Decline
Valuation conclusion of a 100\% ownership interest control, marketable basis
Less: discount for lack of control (a)
Valuation conclusion of a $\mathbf{1 0 0 \%}$ ownership interest minority, marketable basis
Less: discount for lack of marketability (a)
Valuation conclusion of a 100\% ownership interest minority, non-marketable basis
Times: interest being valued

## Valuation conclusion of a 10\% ownership interest

 minority, non-marketable basisValue without discounts before market decline
Value saved from discounts and decline in value Effective combined discounts

Value saved from discounts and decline in value
Estimated estate tax rate
Estate tax savings
\$12,800
$\$ 20,800$
(a) These discounts for lack of control and lack of marketability are for illustrative purposes only. The applicable discounts could be more or less than the ones illustrated.

