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## **Discussion Topics**

- Paycheck Protection Program Flexibility Act
- Discussion of 8 weeks versus 24 weeks
- Tax planning for forgiveness, cost selection and timing
- Areas that still require clarification

QA



## Paycheck Protection Program (PPP) Flexibility Act

## **PPP Flexibility Act**

- Signed into law June 5, 2020
- Extends covered period to 24 weeks, or 12/31/20
- Existing borrowers can retain 8 week period
- Changes payroll to > 60% and non payroll <40%</li>
- FTE Exemption based on Employee Availability
- Set minimum term for <a href="new loans">new loans</a> at 5 years
  - Existing loans can be extended based on lender approval

Q)

## **PPP Flexibility Act**

- Extends deferral for loan repayment
  - Borrower has 10 months from end of covered period to request forgiveness (applies to <u>all</u> loans)
- Extends deferral for employer portion of SS tax
  - Defer taxes owed through 12/31/20
  - Previously only up to point of loan forgiveness
- Form 3508EZ no employees, no FTE or Salary reductions ignore reductions from inability to rehire or because of business activity

**A** 

## PPP Flexibility Act – Open (Resolved) Items

- Treasury continues to promise guidance
- Created more flexibility with cut off dates
- FTE and salary reductions will apply to all costs?
- Will owner/employees ever get defined? No, but...
- No guidance on FTE Exemption based on EE availability
- Tax deductibility still a big "NO"...more to come

QA

## PPP Flexibility Act – Open (Resolved) Items

- Salary reduction & FTE test (now 12/31/20 or application date)
- Options if business does not return to normal levels
- Earliest for filing for forgiveness is probably July
- Several caps in applications and laws
  - Compensation capped at \$46,154 (\$100k / 52 x 24)
  - Owners capped at \$20,833 (\$100k / 12 x 2.5) or 2019
  - Self employed, GP's capped at \$20,833 or 2019

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## 8 Weeks Versus 24 Weeks Decision

### 8 Weeks or 24 Weeks...That is the Question

- No rush under either choice
- Currently it is either 8 weeks or 24 weeks? Could be earlier
- 8 weeks might avoid future changes in law
- 8 weeks if you have maximized forgiveness
- 24 weeks if you have unused proceeds
- If 24 weeks consider simplified method for FTE's

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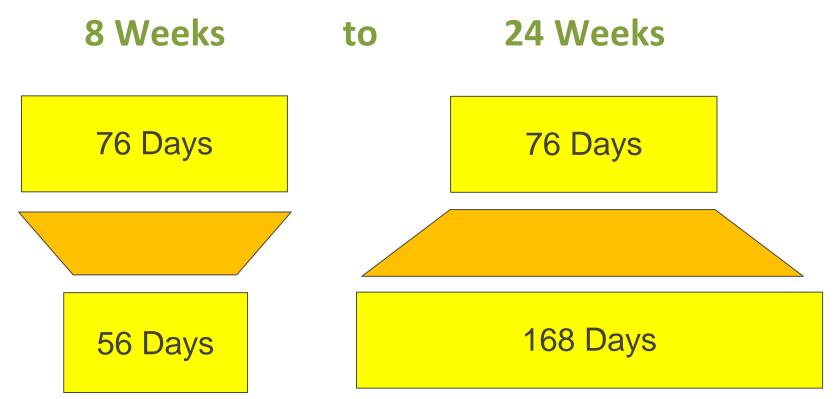


## **Tax Planning for Forgiveness**

## **Timing of Forgiveness**

- End of covered period shifts from ~June to ~October
- Applications might be submit-able
  - Beginning as early as ~July
  - Ending as late as mid-2021
- Your financial statement year ends late 2020
- Expenditures used in forgiveness are nondeductible
  - Expenditures have differing deductibility

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## **Cost Selection Options**



# Salaries

Base

- Bonus
- Comm'ns
- Overtime
- Field/Job
- Office
- R&D
- Etc.



Fringe

- Medical Ins
- Dental Ins
- Vision Ins
- Retirement
- Etc.



Non-Wage Utilities

- Transport
- Rent
- Interest
- Etc.

• CAP AT 40%



### **Not All Costs Are Immediate Deductions**

- Job costs on PCM jobs increase income
- Job costs on CCM jobs are capitalized
- Manufacturing labor may end up in ending inventory
- 263A capitalizes certain costs
- Costs capitalized to self-constructed property
- Interest expense deductions may be limited
- Tax credits may be impacted

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## **Deductions Are Not Limited if No Forgiveness**

- Forgiveness before 12/31/2020 requires limiting associated deductions
- Forgiveness events after 12/31/2020 may defer deduction implications



## **Areas Requiring Clarification**

## **Open (Resolved) Questions**

#### • FTE's

- Is calculation of simplified FTE's based on averages? Still yes
- How will "same level of business activity" be measured?
- Safe harbors assessed at earlier of application or 12/31/20

### Owner-Employee

- No health insurance for owners (C Corporation still ok)
- Comp capped at lower of \$20,833 or 2.5 months of 2019
- Retirement plan limited to 2.5 months of 2019 contribution

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## **Open Questions**

- Costs incurred and payments made
  - What about annual costs paid outside covered period?
  - Timing up front changed to 168 days from 56 days
  - Are payroll costs other than compensation based on paid?
- Self Employment
  - No forgiveness outside of Schedule C income
  - SE Income will be capped at lower of \$20,833 or 2019 (2.5 mos.)

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## **Open Questions**

#### Definitions

- Owner/employee? %'s?, Trusts?, other?
- Related party rent? Transportation costs? Utilities?
- CAM, RE Taxes and other items included?
- Is Interest on debt obligations allowed? Forgivable?

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## How CLA Can Help...

- General PPP loan consultation
- Consultation and a copy of our forgiveness tool
- Review your final PPP forgiveness application
- Prepare your forgiveness application
- Cash flow planning using CLA Intuition Covid-19

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#### Resources

#### **Responding to COVID-**19



Unforeseen disruptions – from the coronavirus (COVID-19) to natural disasters - can create many uncertainties. These resources can help you lay out a strategy to put your organization on its toes versus its heels.















Operational Support



Regulatory and Tax Updates



Leadership Tips



Financial Management and Disaster Relief



Accounting and Financial Statement Guidance



Workforce, Human Resource, and Benefits Guidance

https://www.claconnect.com/COVID19



