

Finding Balance: Trends and Tax Strategies to Improve Your Finances

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Session CPE Requirements

- You need to attend 50 minutes to receive the full
 1 CPE credit.
- There will be 4 polling questions throughout the presentation. You must respond to a minimum of 3 to receive the full 1 CPE credit.

Both requirements must be met to receive CPE credit





Learning Objectives

1

Identify key drivers of activities in a fast-changing environment

2

Recognize transaction trends being used to advanced strategic growth and financial stability 3

Recall specialty tax strategies to improve finances, including preand post-transaction considerations



Poll Question

- How optimistic are you on the current economic conditions and the impact to your organization?
 - 5 = Very confident
 - 4 = Confident
 - 3 = Neutral
 - 2 = Somewhat confident
 - 1 = Not at all confident







Four Major Drivers in 2025



Four Drivers
We're
Watching
in 2025

President,
Congress will
drive changes
across health
care, life
sciences

Need for strategic growth will drive transactions

Need to improve financial position will drive actions

Al, technology will drive efficiencies





Hospitals and Health Systems



OBBBA Congress

- Robust Capitol Hill activity
- Site neutral payments
- Price transparency continues
- 340B program target
- Medicaid funding targeted
- DSH cuts
- Physician owned hospital ban lifted?
- Overall = difficult reimbursement. regulatory environment



Strategic

- Portfolio realignment
- Cross-market mergers
- New collaborations or unique alliances
- Segment seeks to transform itself from within
- More joint ventures (ex with ASCs), new partnerships
- Ongoing movement to outpatient setting/services



improvement Financial

- Portfolio realignment
- Flattened management structures
- Outsourcing certain functions pursued
- Financial calculus could require closing locations or services
- Labor need, costs



technology AI,

- Technology and innovations will grow
- Technology and Al will produce improvements and efficiencies in the key areas: patient discharge processes, virtual care delivery, AI scribes, revenue cycle functions, and care quality
- Cybersecurity a must



Administration,



Senior Living and Care



OBBBA Congre Staffing mandate repealed

- Medicaid/HCBS reforms could negatively impact segment
- Medicare Advantage reforms (prior auths) could still be on tap
- Less scrutiny on private equity but they are not off the hook



growth Strategic

Ownership transitions

- Middle market solutions
- Regional density, local market knowledge
- Value models
- Co-located communities
- Strategic divestiture of non-core assets
- Mergers and acquisitions
- Repositioning, renovations



improvement

Financial

Debt, capital planning

- Pricing balance
- Resident profiles include higher acuity, shorter lengths of stay
- •Importance of moveins, strong lead generation
- Managing federal payer streams essential, differentiator
- •Understanding, longterm planning for shifting consumer preferences



technology

A,

- Innovations will take root
- Focus on admissions process
- Better management and understanding of internal data



Administration,



Physicians, Dental Practices



Congress

OBBBA

- Medicare reimbursements continue to decline
- Medicare Adv. reforms possible
- Some hospital site neutral payments possible
- Ban on physician owned hospitals potentially opened up



Strategic

growth

- Ongoing movement of patients to outpatient setting/services offers new opportunities in key services
- Dental M&A picks up due to pent-up demand, underutilized capital
- Renewed focus on strategic investments



Financial improvement Transactions continue

- Reviewing and improving financial operations important and practices will look to AI, automation
- Some nearing retirement will need to focus on preparing for succession, sale
- ASCs joint ventures with hospitals will continue as operating costs and expenses both increase



technology

• Technology, AI, innovations will expand

 Key solutions focus on clinical notes. streamlining operations, addresses redundancy, improving patient outcomes, access, processes



Administration,



Life Sciences



Congress Administration,

- OBBBA (ex: Sec. 174)
- Pharmacy benefit managers a target
- Tariffs pose problems
- Patent reforms possible
- Focus on innovation
- Shifting focus with new HHS, FDA leaders



Growth Strategic

- Strategic growth continues as companies look to add to pipelines
- Private equity funding/interest increases
- Digital, med tech deals improve after a slower 2024
- Portfolio realignments and/or gaps lead to deal activity



M&A continues to Improvement bring financial stability for some companies Sale of non-core assets

Financial

- Potential for global economic, supply chain disruptions (tariffs etc.) results in efforts to build redundancy and/or new suppliers
- •Lavoffs seen in 2024 and may continue into 2025
- Onshoring operations



technology

- AI, digital and technology are increasing across all of health care and life sciences is no different
- Al use will focus on improving operations as well as in the R&D function (furthering drug discovery etc.) long-term





Polling Question

What area do you believe saw more transaction activity this year compared to last year?

- Physicians
- Hospitals
- Digital/eHealth
- None of the above





Why a Transaction?

Struggling financials

Strategic growth

Economies of scale

Diversification

Strategic advantage

Innovations, technology

Vertical integration

And more...





Deal Value/Volume Q1 2024 – Q2 2025

Chart A - Deal Value (\$B) / Volume Q1 2024 - Q2 2025







Physician Medical Groups Deal Volume

Q1/Q2 2024 vs 2025





270 transactions

232 transactions

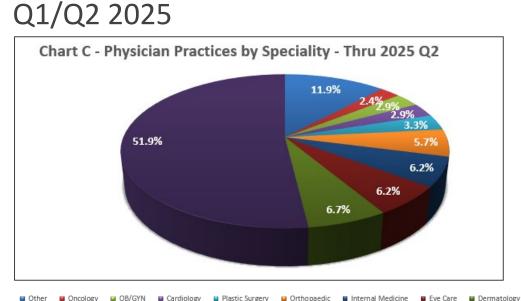
Publicly announced U.S. deals

Source: LevinPro HC, Levin Associates 2025, levinassociates.com





Physician Practice Group Top 5



Dental – 51.9%
Other – 11.9%
Dermatology – 6.7%
Eye Care – 6.2%
Internal Medicine – 6.2%

Publicly announced U.S. deals Source: LevinPro HC, Levin Associates 2025, levinassociates.com

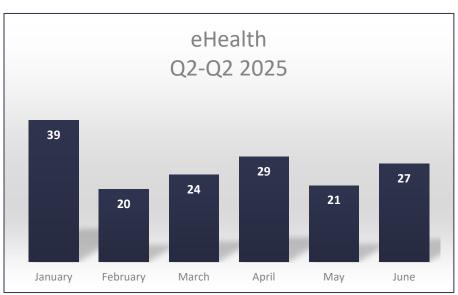




eHealth Deal Volume

Q1/Q2 2024 vs 2025





124 deals in 2024 -

→ 160 deals in 2025

Publicly announced U.S. deals Source: LevinPro HC, Levin Associates 2025, levinassociates.com





Behavioral Health Deal Volume

Q1/Q2 2024 vs 2025





34 deals in 2024

54 deals in 2025

Publicly announced U.S. deals Source: LevinPro HC, Levin Associates 2025, levinassociates.com



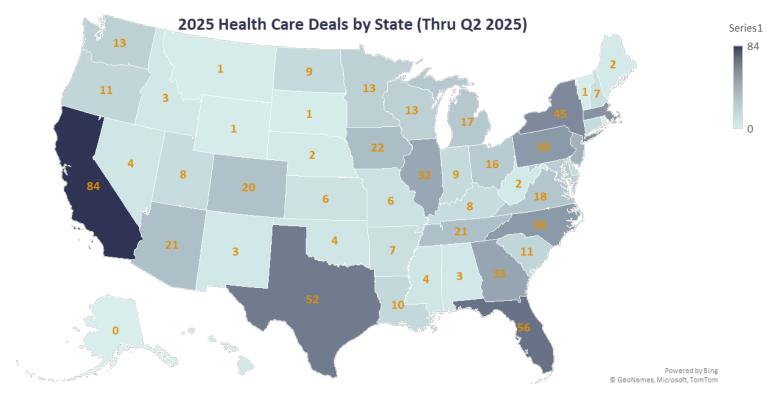








State Look: Q1/Q2 2025







20

Private Equity Activity

- January 2024—June 2025
- 861 deals
- 86% in these five areas
- Down roughly 30 deals first six months of 2025, largely in physician medical group

Physician Medical Group (386)

eHealth (128)

Other Services (123)

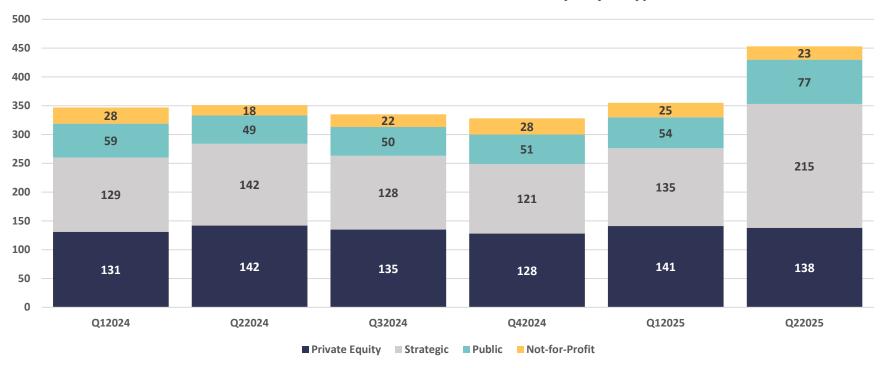
Home Health and Hospice (57)

Behavioral Health (44)





Chart D - Deal Volume Q3 2022 - Q4 2023 by Buyer Type



Publicly announced U.S. deals
Source: LevinPro HC, Levin Associates 2025, levinassociates.com







Specialty Tax Strategies to Consider





Work Opportunity Tax Credit



Work Opportunity Tax Credit (WOTC)



The tax credit allows employers to reduce their federal tax liability by up to \$9,600 per new hire. For-profit businesses of any size qualify. 501(c) non-profits qualify for the veteran target groups only.



The tax credit generally applies to temporary, seasonal, part-time and full-time workers. The WOTC applies only to new employees who have never worked for the hiring employer at any other time.



WOTC is a prospective benefit that must be addressed at the start date for new employees. The employer has 28 days to submit paperwork related to qualifying employees to the state agency for verification.



Taxable employers claim the WOTC as a general business credit on form 3800 against their income tax. The WOTC is calculated using form 5884.





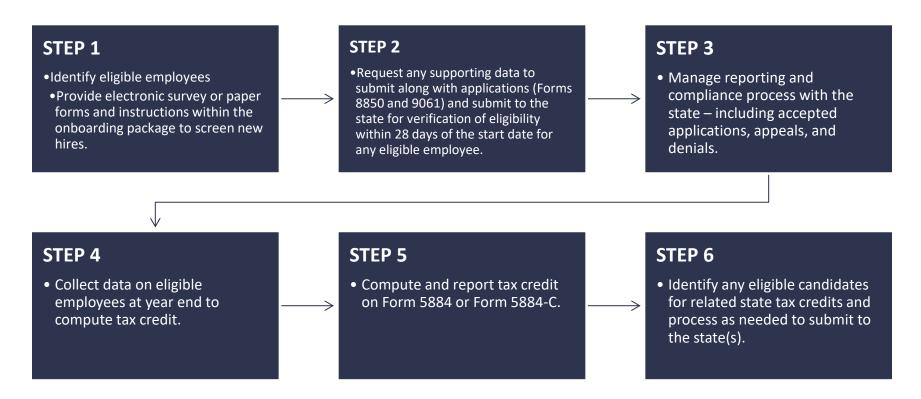
WOTC Eligible Groups: 10-15% of New Hires Qualify

TARGET GROUP	MAXIMUM TAX CREDIT
VETERANS	
Receives SNAP benefits	\$2,400
VETERANS ENTITLED TO COMPENSATION FOR SERVICE-CONNECTED DISABILITY	
Hired one year from leaving service	\$4,800
Unemployed at least 6 months	\$9,600
UNEMPLOYED VETERANS	
At least 4 weeks	\$2,400
At least 6 months	\$5,600
OTHER WOTC TARGET GROUPS	
Short Term TANF Recipient	\$2,400
Long-Term TANF Recipient	\$9,000 (over two years)
SNAP (Food Stamp) Recipient	\$2,400
Designated Community Resident	\$2,400
Vocational Rehabilitation Referral	\$2,400
Ex-Felon	\$2,400
SSI Recipient	\$2,400
Qualified Long-term Unemployment Recipient	\$2,400





Our Process







Key Opportunities

Acquisitions

Consistent hiring

High turnover





Poll Question

WOTC applies to all of the following EXCEPT:

- W2 employees
- Temporary employees
- Seasonal employees
- Part-time employees
- Rehires





WOTC Resources



WOTC service page:

Work Opportunity Tax Credit (WOTC) Services: CLA



WOTC welcome kit/meeting request form:

Get Started With WOTC: CLA







State Credits and Negotiated Incentives



State and Local Tax Credits and Incentives

Opportunity

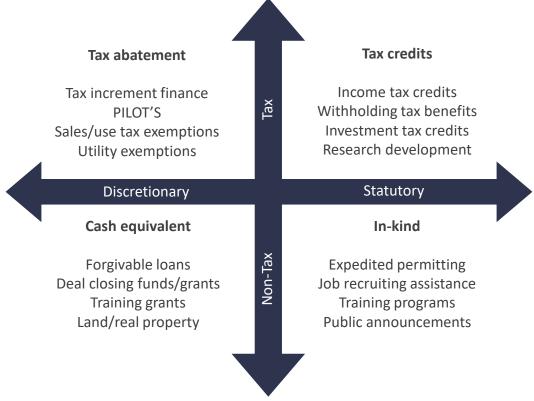
- Evaluate existing operations and strategic plans for C&I opportunities and assist businesses throughout the C&I life cycle.
- The effective use of state and local credit and incentive strategies can lower tax burden, enhance the return on capital investments, and improve overall business operations.
- Often companies can realize significant benefits amounting to between 15-30% of project capital investment.







Types of Credits and Incentives





Site Selection Process Overview

Universe of opportunities

- Identify the project
- Determine project parameters
- Gather qualitative information

Top 3-12 sites

- Narrow list by analyzing data
- Gather quantitative data on short list
- Conduct quantitative weighted analysis

#1

- Refine list to top 1-3 sites
- Conduct site visits
- Negotiate credits and incentives package
- Make final selection





Assistance for Training and Recruitment

- There are over 200 state and federal economic development programs supporting workforce development across the country
- Programs assist employers of all sizes and types to recruit, develop and retain the best employees for their needs
- Eligible training assistance varies but can include on-boarding, OSHA training and more

On-the-job training

- Federally funded program, implemented at the state level – often through regional workforce boards
- Hire from pool of eligible workers, they train onthe-job, company gets reimbursed for up to 50% of the employee's wages for while they are training.
- Specific benefits vary by state

Other workforce programs

- State funding, program eligibility, and potential benefits vary greatly from state to state
- Typically benefits take the form of grants, partial reimbursement, or inkind services
- Often administered in partnership with community colleges, colleges, and universities
- Can be for a single employer or partnerships of large employers with common needs





Poll Question

- I would like someone from CLA to contact me to discuss the following services:
 - O WOTC
 - Tax planning strategies
 - Deal services
 - Nothing at this time







Key Tax Planning Ideas From One Big Beautiful Bill Act (OBBBA)



Summary of Planning Items

- 1. Proactive management of itemized deductions
- 2. Analyze impacts of tax changes to business deductions
- 3. Look at impact of expanded bonus depreciation
- 4. Manage business interest deductions
- 5. Examine research and development costs
- **6.** Evaluate cost segregation scenarios
- 7. Plan ahead for clean energy credit changes
- 8. Exempt entities: Prepare for changes





Thank you!

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